All Cap Share Buyback Model

	Model	MSCI CA Index
Sharpe	1.22	0.35
Skew	-1.05	-1.04
Kurtosis	6.41	7.04
Max drawdown	-25.76	-56.88
Ulcer Index	5.86	12.52
Up Capture	0.50	
Down Capture	0.10	
Alpha	13.19	
Beta	0.32	
Up Beta	0.18	
Down Beta	0.50	
Correlation	0.43	
Up Correlation	0.22	
Down Correlation	0.60	
Positive months	275	176
Negative months	142	119
Win rate	65.95	42.21
Positive quarters	102	71
Negative quarters	37	28
Win rate	73.38	51.08
Positive years	30	18
Negative years	4	6
Win Rate	88.24	52.94
Positive positions	740	
Average gain	10.58	
Negative positions	414	
Average loss	-7.81	
Trades	1526	
... per month	3.70	

Range of Historical Rolling CAGRs:

Best 1-year	77.70	74.00
Worst 1-year	-21.96	-51.97
Best 3-year	37.94	37.17
Worst 3-year	-1.59	-12.64
Best 5-year	25.31	32.65
Worst 5-year	4.97	-6.48
Best 10-year	22.16	14.06
Worst 10-year	11.09	-2.09

Annual Returns

	Model	MSCI CA Index
1992	20.68	0.00
1993	33.71	0.00
1994	-10.39	0.00
1995	25.26	0.00
1996	30.13	0.00
1997	52.49	0.00
1998	10.68	0.00
1999	7.10	0.00
2000	22.11	0.00
2001	19.38	0.00
2002	4.64	-10.84
2003	29.44	53.09
2004	22.84	22.73
2005	19.34	27.52
2006	23.44	15.62
2007	8.11	28.39
2008	-10.39	-44.72
2009	14.66	53.08
2010	14.74	18.94
2011	8.26	-12.49
2012	15.22	9.09
2013	24.14	5.25
2014	32.51	1.02
2015	2.77	-23.90
2016	17.98	23.83
2017	19.07	15.70
2018	2.90	-17.15
2019	22.96	27.51
2020	-2.80	5.51
2021	25.79	26.95
2022	-5.89	-12.84
2023	14.48	14.68
2024	27.26	12.42
2025	17.40	35.89
2026-09	2.46	8.77

Compound Annual Growth

	Model	MSCI CA Index
Inception	15.44	6.28
30 Year	15.19	7.31
25 Year	14.02	8.84
20 Year	12.35	6.53
15 Year	14.36	7.93
10 Year	12.15	10.83
5 Year	11.08	12.22
3 Year	18.00	22.66

Standard Deviation History

Inception	12.68	18.08
30 Year	12.84	19.57
25 Year	12.18	21.61
20 Year	12.64	22.38
15 Year	12.43	18.09
10 Year	13.57	19.06
5 Year	10.19	18.15
3 Year	9.10	14.49

Average Monthly Returns

January	0.79	0.25
February	1.80	0.78
March	1.09	0.17
April	1.58	1.73
May	1.39	0.92
June	-0.09	-0.26
July	1.37	0.99
August	0.79	0.49
September	0.18	-0.70
October	0.91	-0.06
November	2.26	1.24
December	2.34	0.54
May-Oct	3.64	1.44
Nov-Apr	10.77	4.66

iQUANT.ca
Investment Models

All Cap Share Buyback Model

iQUANT (and all of its content) is for **INVESTMENT PROFESSIONAL USE ONLY** and is not intended for the retail investment public.

HISTORICAL MODEL PERFORMANCE DOES NOT GUARANTEE FUTURE RESULTS. THE RETURNS PRESENTED REPRESENT SIMULATED MODEL RETURNS WHICH ARE HYPOTHETICAL, MEANING THEY DO NOT REPRESENT ACTUAL TRADING, AND, THUS, MAY NOT REFLECT MATERIAL ECONOMIC AND MARKET FACTORS, SUCH AS LIQUIDITY CONSTRAINTS, THAT MAY HAVE HAD AN IMPACT ON ACTUAL DECISION MAKING. THE HYPOTHETICAL PERFORMANCE REFLECTS THE RETROACTIVE APPLICATION OF THE MODEL WITH THE FULL BENEFIT OF HINDSIGHT. Actual performance may result in lower or higher returns than the hypothetical Model performance presented. If actual portfolios had been managed, there can be no guarantee such portfolios would have achieved results similar to those portrayed.

Model returns reflect a 0.50% annual trading expense on total portfolio value – which may be higher or lower than actual trading costs. Actual performance will vary from that of investing in the Model because it may not be fully invested at all times. Hypothetical model returns in certain years were significantly higher than the returns of the S&P TSX Index. It is important to note that models may underperform in certain years and may produce negative results. Investments in models should be made with an understanding of the risks involved with owning common stocks, such as an economic recession and the possible deterioration of either the financial condition of the issuers of the equity securities or the general condition of the stock market. The value of the securities selected by the Model may be subject to steep declines or increased volatility or perception of the issuers.

Sharpe ratio is the average return earned in excess of the risk-free rate per unit of volatility or total risk. M**aximum drawdown** (MDD) is the **maximum** loss from a peak to a trough of a portfolio, before a new peak is attained and is an indicator of downside risk over a specified time period. **Upside and downside capture ratios** measure whether a given fund has outperformed--gained more or lost less than--a broad market benchmark during periods of market strength and weakness, and if so, by how much. **Alpha** gauges the performance of an investment against a market index used as a benchmark. **Beta** measures the volatility of an investment compared to the market as a whole. **Correlation**, measures the degree to which two securities move in relation to each other. In order to make Beta and Correlation more relevant factors, we've split each between up markets and down markets.

iQUANT.ca is an Internet based publication (the "Site") and is not affiliated with an investment advisor or Broker/Dealer. Neither iQUANT nor the Site is registered as an investment adviser with any federal or state regulatory agency, or in any other regulatory capacity. The Site is limited to the dissemination of impersonal and objective investment-related information. The publication of the Site on the Internet and the publication of any content should not be construed by any user and/or prospective user as iQUANT's (i) solicitation to effect, or attempt to effect transactions in securities over the Internet, or (ii) provision of any investment related advice or services tailored to any particular individual's financial situation or investment objective(s).

Users do not receive investment advisory, investment supervisory or investment management services, nor the initial or ongoing review or monitoring of the user's individual investment portfolio or individual needs. Therefore, no user should assume that his/her/its use serves as a substitute for individual personalized advice from an investment professional of the user's choosing. Rather, the Site is designed solely to provide impersonal investment models and systems. The user maintains absolute discretion as to whether to follow any portion of the Site content. iQUANT does not offer or provide investment implementation services, nor does it offer or provide initial or ongoing individual personalized advice (neither in person nor via the Internet). It remains the user's exclusive responsibility to review and evaluate the content and to determine whether to accept or reject any Site content. iQUANT expresses no opinion as to whether any of the Site content is appropriate for a user's investment portfolio, strategy, financial situation, or investment objective(s). It is the user's exclusive responsibility to determine if any portion of the investment-related information and trading methodologies/systems. on the Site, if any, is suitable or appropriate for his/her financial situation and/or investment objectives, both initially and on an ongoing basis. No current or prospective user should assume that the future performance of any specific investment, investment strategy (including the investments trading methodologies/systems discussed on the Site) or any other Site content will be suitable or profitable for a user's portfolio, equal historical or anticipate or prove to be correct.

iQUANT.ca
Investment Models